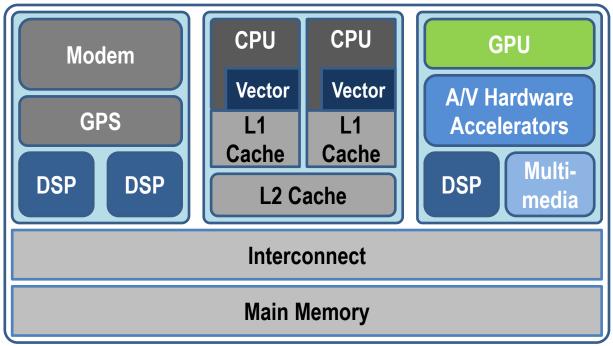
Virtual Instruction Set Computing for Heterogeneous Systems



Heterogeneous systems key to address power wall

Modern smartphone SoC



But it's difficult to program them due to diverse HW!

6 different ISAs, 7 different parallelism models, & Incompatible memory systems

• CPU, GPU, DSP, Vector Units, Multimedia, Audio-Video Hardware accelerators

Problem: Programming Heterogeneous Systems



- Simpler algorithm design
- Source- and object-level portability
- High performance without low-level tuning
- Uniform programming tools

Virtual ISA

- **Strategy**: Abstract away hardware differences
 - Low-level, language neutral virtual ISA
 - Wider range of hardware than previous systems
 - Few parallelism models
 - Uniform memory abstractions

